## Newton's Laws Review Sheet

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1. A driver sees a dog 50 m in front of his car while he is traveling at $\mathbf{2 0}$ miles per hour. If his brakes can provide $4,500 \mathrm{~N}$. of force and his car has a mass of $2,100 \mathrm{~kg}$, will he be able to stop in time to avoid hitting the dog?
2. A 2.1 kg soccer ball is struck with $\mathbf{4 5} \mathrm{N}$ of force which is applied for $\mathbf{. 3}$ sec. What is the frictional force if the ball rolls for 11 seconds before stopping?
3. What is the mass of a car which is accelerated to $15 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ after being pushed by 510 N of force for 12 seconds?
4. Two tug of war teams pull on a rope. One team has a mass of 400 kg and pulls with 560 N of force. The second team has a mass of 340 kg and pulls with 520 N of force. What will be the acceleration of the rope. Make sure to include direction.
5. List the reaction forces for the following action;

The force of a bat on a ball
The force of a foot pushing on the ground $\qquad$
The force of a baseball mitt on a ball $\qquad$
The force of a foot pushing on a soccer ball $\qquad$
The force of gravity pulling you down $\qquad$
6. Mass is a measure of this.
7. State Newton's 1st law.
8. Explain the relationship between force and acceleration.
9. Explain the relationship between mass and acceleration.
10. State Newton's 3rd law.

